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Communist Agents in Hong Kong and Kowloon

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1. The leading Communist investigating agent in Hong Kong and Kowloon is YANG Chu-ohun (楊舉鈞), a former captain in the Canton Police Bureau and Police Commissioner of Swatow before the Communist occupation. He travels frequently between Canton and Hong Kong, and attempts to suborn members of the Hong Kong Police. He comes from the same native place as YEH Chien-ying. Chief Communist investigating agent in the New Territories is a certain LI Kuo-ying (李國英), a former chief of a branch police station in Canton, who is now living at Shang-shui, New Territories.
2. TSENG Chin-k'ang (曾晉康), formerly chief investigating agent in the New Territories under the Communist boundary police, has transferred back to the area of the Shenoh'uan-Kowloon railroad. He has employed more than 30 children under the age of 16 to investigate suspected Nationalist agents.

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Kwangtung Coastal Defenses

3. Communist authorities have been dissatisfied with the defensive works which were constructed at Hsienwei (山尾), Houmen (115-10, 22-48), P'inghai (114-53, 22-37), Hsiayung (霞涌), Aot'ou (114-32, 22-43), Tap'engchiao (114-32, 22-36), and Shanyuyung (沙魚涌). They are to be rebuilt. Work started on 1 March 1961, and the local people are discontented at having to do the work over again.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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4. In the first ten days of March 1950, exit and entry controls on the Canton-Kowloon railway were relaxed. Merchants with goods to be sold in Hong Kong were permitted to enter the colony before their exit permits were amended.

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Intensified Purge in Canton

5. On 7 April the South China Sub-Bureau established a Reform Committee on Basic Organization Activities (基層組織工作改革委員會) with YEH Chien-ying as chairman, FANG Fang as vice-chairman, and TSENG Sheng, HUNG Hsueh-chih (洪學智), and KU Ta-ts'un (古大存) as committee members. Soon after its formation, the committee ordered all Chinese Communist military and political organizations in the Canton area to form sub-committees, with their organization heads as chairmen. The mission of all committees was to intensify activities for the elimination of pro-Nationalist and anti-Communist elements within these organizations.

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6. In early April the authorities of the Canton Public Security Bureau started assigning so-called census police to each Public Security branch office to supervise the taking of a census. There are approximately 100 census police for Canton.

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New Ammunition Factory, Canton Area.

7. The Canton Supply Section of the Chinese Communist Army Supply Depot for the South and Central District Command established an ammunition factory in Wufengts'un (伍鳳村), on the south bank of the Pearl River in the Canton area. WU Feng-wei is the head of the factory, and a Soviet named Lo-lieh-k'o-chi (羅列克基) is technical adviser.

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Miscellaneous

8. The Communists are organizing fishermen between 18 and 30 years of age to serve as militia in case a general war should break out.
9. Most of the troops in Kwangtung are from North China, and are discontent and unhappy with the war.

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